



NATURA 2000 - STANDARD DATA FORM

For Special Protection Areas (SPA),
Proposed Sites for Community Importance (pSCI),
Sites of Community Importance (SCI) and
for Special Areas of Conservation (SAC)

SITE ES0000484
SITENAME el Fondo d'Elx-Crevillent (ZEPA)

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1. SITE IDENTIFICATION

1.1 Type A	1.2 Site code ES0000484	Back to top
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1.3 Site name

el Fondo d'Elx-Crevillent (ZEPA)

1.4 First Compilation date 1997-12	1.5 Update date 2014-11
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1.6 Respondent:

Name/Organisation: Conselleria d'Infraestructures, Territori i Medi Ambient. Generalitat Valenciana
Address: Ciutat Administrativa 9 D'Octubre-Torre 1. C/ Castán Tobeñas, 77. 46018 Valencia (España)
Email: nebot_jos@gva.es

1.7 Site indication and designation / classification dates

Date site classified as SPA:	1990-01
National legal reference of SPA designation	Acuerdo de 5 de junio de 2009, del Consell, de ampliación de la Red de Zonas de Especial Protección para las Aves (ZEPA) de la Comunitat Valenciana. (DOCV num 6031, de 09.06.2009) y Acuerdo de 27 de noviembre de 2009, del Consell, de corrección de errores en los anexos I y II del Acuerdo de 5 de junio, del Consell, de ampliación de la Red de Zonas de Especial Protección para las Aves (ZEPA) de la Comunitat Valenciana. (DOCV num 6155 de 30.11.2009)

2. SITE LOCATION

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2.1 Site-centre location [decimal degrees]:

Longitude

-0.7497

Latitude

38.1872

2.2 Area [ha]:

2392.18

2.3 Marine area [%]

0.0

2.4 Sitelength [km]:

0.0

2.5 Administrative region code and name

NUTS level 2 code

Region Name

ES52

Comunidad Valenciana

2.6 Biogeographical Region(s)

Mediterranean (0.0
%)

3. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

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3.1 Habitat types present on the site and assessment for them

Annex I Habitat types						Site assessment		
Code	PF	NP	Cover [ha]	Cave [number]	Data quality	A B C D	A B C	
						Representativity	Relative Surface	Conservati
1150			287.06159999999994		G	A	C	A
1410			119.609		G	B	C	B
1420			478.436		G	A	B	A
1430			119.609		G	B	C	B
1510			310.98339999999996		G	A	B	A
3140			478.436		G	A	B	A
3150			478.436		G	B	B	B

92D0 f		23.921799999999998		G	B	B	B
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- **PF:** for the habitat types that can have a non-priority as well as a priority form (6210, 7130, 9430) enter "X" in the column PF to indicate the priority form.
- **NP:** in case that a habitat type no longer exists in the site enter: x (optional)
- **Cover:** decimal values can be entered
- **Caves:** for habitat types 8310, 8330 (caves) enter the number of caves if estimated surface is not available.
- **Data quality:** G = 'Good' (e.g. based on surveys); M = 'Moderate' (e.g. based on partial data with some extrapolation); P = 'Poor' (e.g. rough estimation)

3.2 Species referred to in Article 4 of Directive 2009/147/EC and listed in Annex II of Directive 92/43/EEC and site evaluation for them

Species			Population in the site							Site assessment				
G	Code	Scientific Name	S	NP	T	Size		Unit	Cat.	D.qual.	A B C D			
						Min	Max				Pop.	Con.	Iso.	Gl
B	A293	Acrocephalus melanopogon			p	86	86	p		G	B	C	C	C
B	A168	Actitis hypoleucos			c				C		D			
B	A168	Actitis hypoleucos			w		3	i		G	D			
B	A229	Alcedo atthis			p				P		D			
B	A054	Anas acuta			w	20	1757	i		G	C	C	C	C
B	A056	Anas clypeata			r		1	p		G	C	C	C	C
B	A056	Anas clypeata			w	3973	13914	i		G	C	C	C	C
B	A052	Anas crecca			w	373	4870	i		G	C	C	C	C
B	A050	Anas penelope			w	89	2836	i		G	D			
B	A053	Anas platyrhynchos			r	3	129	p		G	D			
B	A053	Anas platyrhynchos			w	29	591	i		G	D			
B	A055	Anas querquedula			c				P		D			
B	A051	Anas strepera			w		42	i		G	D			
F	1151	Aphanius iberus			p						B	B	C	B
B	A028	Ardea cinerea			w	10	36	i		G	D			
B	A029	Ardea purpurea			r		16	p		G	D	B	C	B
B	A024	Ardeola ralloides			c				P		D			
B	A059	Aythya ferina			w	872	2390	i		G	C	C	C	C
B	A059	Aythya ferina			r	16	346	p		G	C	C	C	C
B	A061	Aythya fuligula			w	4	55	i		G	D			
B	A060	Aythya nyroca			w		9	i		G	C	C	C	C
B	A021	Botaurus stellaris			c				V		D			

B	A131	himantopus			w	111	430	i		G	C	B	C	B
B	A022	Ixobrychus minutus			r	18	48	p		G	C	C	C	C
B	A181	Larus audouinii			c				R		D			
B	A459	Larus cachinnans			w	8	153	i		G	D			
B	A459	Larus cachinnans			r		8	p		G	D			
B	A183	Larus fuscus			w		104	i		G	D			
B	A180	Larus genei			c				R		D			
B	A176	Larus melanocephalus			r		3	p		G	D			
B	A179	Larus ridibundus			r	7	860	p		G	B	B	C	B
B	A179	Larus ridibundus			w	289	1535	i		G	B	B	C	B
B	A157	Limosa lapponica			c				R		D			
B	A156	Limosa limosa			w	3	553	i		G	D			
B	A272	Luscinia svecica			w				R		D			
B	A152	Lymnocyptes minimus			c				V		D			
B	A057	Marmaronetta angustirostris			w	2	211	i		G	A	C	C	C
B	A057	Marmaronetta angustirostris			r	11	30	p		G	A	C	C	C
R	1221	Mauremys leprosa			p				C		D			
B	A242	Melanocorypha calandra			r				P		D			
B	A058	Netta rufina			w	98	1247	i		G	C	C	C	C
B	A058	Netta rufina			r	1	125	p		G	C	C	C	C
B	A160	Numenius arquata			c				R		D			
B	A023	Nycticorax nycticorax			c				R		D			
B	A071	Oxyura leucocephala			w	73	693	i		G	C	C	C	C
B	A071	Oxyura leucocephala			r	1	75	p		G	C	C	C	C
B	A094	Pandion haliaetus			w	1	3	i		G	D			
B	A323	Panurus biarmicus			p	1	70	p		M	B	B	C	B
B	A017	Phalacrocorax carbo			w	47	146	i		G	D			
B	A391	Phalacrocorax carbo sinensis			w	100		i		M	D			

B	A151	Philomachus pugnax			c				C		D			
B	A151	Philomachus pugnax			w		8	i		G	D			
B	A035	Phoenicopterus ruber			w	395	1847	i		G	C	B	C	B
B	A034	Platalea leucorodia			c				V		D			
B	A032	Plegadis falcinellus			c				R		D			
B	A140	Pluvialis apricaria			c				R		D			
B	A141	Pluvialis squatarola			c				R		D			
B	A005	Podiceps cristatus			r	2	51	p		G	D			
B	A005	Podiceps cristatus			w		93	i		G	D			
B	A008	Podiceps nigricollis			r	27	261	p		G	C	C	C	C
B	A008	Podiceps nigricollis			w	14	580	i		G	C	C	C	C
B	A124	Porphyrio porphyrio			p	10	29	p		G	D			
B	A132	Recurvirostra avosetta			w	2	1452	i		G	B	B	C	B
B	A132	Recurvirostra avosetta			r	35	321	p		G	B	B	C	B
P	1391	Riella helicophylla			p				R		C	A	A	A
B	A195	Sterna albifrons			r		148	p		G	C	B	C	B
B	A193	Sterna hirundo			r		11	p		G	D			
B	A302	Sylvia undata			p				C		D			
B	A004	Tachybaptus ruficollis			r	13	126	p		G	D			
B	A004	Tachybaptus ruficollis			w	97	344	i		G	D			
B	A048	Tadorna tadorna			r		2	p		G	C	B	C	B
B	A048	Tadorna tadorna			w	224	1728	i		G	C	B	C	B
B	A161	Tringa erythropus			c				R		D			
B	A166	Tringa glareola			c				C		D			
B	A166	Tringa glareola			w		16	i		G	D			
B	A164	Tringa nebularia			w		2	i		G	D			
B	A164	Tringa nebularia			c				R		D			
B	A165	Tringa ochropus			c				R		D			

B	A162	Tringa totanus			w	1	41	i		G	D		
B	A162	Tringa totanus			c				C		D		
B	A142	Vanellus vanellus			w	65	1146	i		G	D		

- **Group:** A = Amphibians, B = Birds, F = Fish, I = Invertebrates, M = Mammals, P = Plants, R = Reptiles
- **S:** in case that the data on species are sensitive and therefore have to be blocked for any public access enter: yes
- **NP:** in case that a species is no longer present in the site enter: x (optional)
- **Type:** p = permanent, r = reproducing, c = concentration, w = wintering (for plant and non-migratory species use permanent)
- **Unit:** i = individuals, p = pairs or other units according to the Standard list of population units and codes in accordance with Article 12 and 17 reporting (see [reference portal](#))
- **Abundance categories (Cat.):** C = common, R = rare, V = very rare, P = present - to fill if data are deficient (DD) or in addition to population size information
- **Data quality:** G = 'Good' (e.g. based on surveys); M = 'Moderate' (e.g. based on partial data with some extrapolation); P = 'Poor' (e.g. rough estimation); VP = 'Very poor' (use this category only, if not even a rough estimation of the population size can be made, in this case the fields for population size can remain empty, but the field "Abundance categories" has to be filled in)

3.3 Other important species of flora and fauna (optional)

Species				Population in the site				Motivation						
Group	CODE	Scientific Name	S	NP	Size		Unit	Cat.	Species Annex		Other categories			
					Min	Max		C R V P	IV	V	A	B	C	D
P		Limonium caesium										X		
P		Limonium furfuraceum										X		
P		Limonium santapolense										X		

- **Group:** A = Amphibians, B = Birds, F = Fish, Fu = Fungi, I = Invertebrates, L = Lichens, M = Mammals, P = Plants, R = Reptiles
- **CODE:** for Birds, Annex IV and V species the code as provided in the reference portal should be used in addition to the scientific name
- **S:** in case that the data on species are sensitive and therefore have to be blocked for any public access enter: yes
- **NP:** in case that a species is no longer present in the site enter: x (optional)
- **Unit:** i = individuals, p = pairs or other units according to the standard list of population units and codes in accordance with Article 12 and 17 reporting, (see [reference portal](#))
- **Cat.:** Abundance categories: C = common, R = rare, V = very rare, P = present
- **Motivation categories:** IV, V: Annex Species (Habitats Directive), A: National Red List data; B: Endemics; C: International Conventions; D: other reasons

4. SITE DESCRIPTION

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4.1 General site character

Habitat class	% Cover
N15	5.0
N06	45.0

N03	30.0
N07	20.0
Total Habitat Cover	100

Other Site Characteristics

Son dos embalses de riego contruidos con materiales "blandos" (barro y cañas) sobre una depresión inundable. Alrededor de ellos existen varias charcas artificiales que se explotan con fines cinegéticos y piscícolas.

4.2 Quality and importance

Es la segunda zona húmeda en importancia de la Comunidad Valenciana (después de L'Albufera). Resulta de gran importancia para la conservación de hábitats ligados a aguas saladas, destacando sobre todo el excelente estado de conservación de los pastizales salinos y los matorrales halófilos mediterráneos. Presenta varias especies vegetales endémicas. Alberga poblaciones nidificantes de 19 especies de aves acuáticas incluidas del Anexo I, e invernan de forma regular hasta 11 especies del mismo anexo. Destaca como principal área de nidificación en la Comunidad Valenciana de especies como la Cerceta Pardilla (45,4% del total), Malvasía Cabeciblanca (69,3%) y Avoceta Común (26,6%). Presenta igualmente importantes colonias de cría de ardeidas y otras aves larolimícolas. En época invernal alberga la práctica totalidad de los efectivos regionales invernales de anátidas amenazadas como Malvasía Cabeciblanca (97,2%), Cerceta Pardilla (96,8%) y Porrón Pardo (55,0%), así como importantes poblaciones de Flamenco Común (39,2%) y Avoceta Común (62%). Los rangos de las poblaciones de aves reflejadas en el apartado 3.2 muestran los contingentes mínimos y máximos registrados en el periodo 2003-2008, elaborados a partir de censos oficiales.

4.3 Threats, pressures and activities with impacts on the site

The most important impacts and activities with high effect on the site

Negative Impacts			
Rank	Threats and pressures [code]	Pollution (optional) [code]	inside/outside [i o b]
M	E02		O
H	E03		O
M	J02.03		I
H	K01.02		I
H	A07		I
H	F03.01		I
L	A02		I
H	J02.05		O

Positive Impacts			
Rank	Activities, management [code]	Pollution (optional) [code]	inside/outside [i o b]

Rank: H = high, M = medium, L = low

Pollution: N = Nitrogen input, P = Phosphor/Phosphate input, A = Acid input/acidification,

T = toxic inorganic chemicals, O = toxic organic chemicals, X = Mixed pollutions

i = inside, o = outside, b = both

5. SITE PROTECTION STATUS (optional)

5.1 Designation types at national and regional level:

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Code	Cover [%]	Code	Cover [%]	Code	Cover [%]
ES10	100.0				

5.2 Relation of the described site with other sites:

designated at national or regional level:

Type code	Site name	Type	Cover [%]
ES10	Parque Natural de "El Hondo"	=	100.0

designated at international level:

Type	Site name	Type	Cover [%]
Other	Parque Natural de "El Hondo"	=	100.0

6. SITE MANAGEMENT

6.1 Body(ies) responsible for the site management:

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Organisation:	Conselleria d'Infraestructures, Territori i Medi Ambient. Generalitat Valenciana
Address:	Ciutat Administrativa 9 D'Octubre-Torre 1. C/ Castán Tobeñas, 77. 46018 Valencia (España)
Email:	nebot_jos@gva.es

6.2 Management Plan(s):

An actual management plan does exist:

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes	Name: Plan de Ordenación de los Recursos Naturales del Sistema de Zonas Húmedas del Sur de Alicante, aprobado mediante el Decreto 31/2010, de 12 de febrero, del Consell, y Plan Rector de Uso y Gestión del Paraje Natural de la Comunitat Valenciana del Fondó, aprobado mediante el Decreto 232/1994, de 8 de noviembre, del Consell Link: http://www.cma.gva.es/web/indice.aspx?nodo=2428&idioma=C
<input type="checkbox"/> No, but in preparation	
<input type="checkbox"/> No	

7. MAP OF THE SITES

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INSPIRE ID:

Map delivered as PDF in electronic format (optional)

Yes No

Reference(s) to the original map used for the digitalisation of the electronic boundaries (optional).